

Fractured Rock Conference: State of the Science and Measuring Success in Remediation: WHAT WE HAVE LEARNED IN THE PAST DECADE AND WHAT THE FUTURE HOLDS.

**September 13-15, 2004 / Holiday Inn by the Bay /
Portland, Maine**

Participating Organizations

U.S. Department of Defense
U.S. Department of Energy
U.S. Geological Survey
Maine Department
of Environmental Protection
Queen's University
SUNY University at Buffalo
University of New Hampshire
Bedrock Bioremediation Center
University of Maine
University of Southern Maine
Wes t b a y Instruments Inc.

Conference Advisory Council

Roberto Aguilera, Ph.D., Servipetrol Ltd.; Grant Anderson, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; John Beane, Maine Department of Environmental Protection; Norman Brown, Ph.D., Integrated Water Resources Inc.; Kathryn Davies, U.S. EPA Region III; Martin Derby, Contech Construction Products Inc.; Vincent B. Dick, Haley & Aldrich Inc.; Kenneth J. Goldstein, Malcolm Pirnie Inc.; Aaron Green, Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection; Mark R. Harkness, GE Global Research; Carole Johnson, U.S. Geological Survey; Nancy Kinner, Ph.D., University of New Hampshire; Bernard H. Kueper, Ph.D., Queen's University; Beth A. Moore, U.S. Department of Energy; Frederick L. Paillet, Ph.D., University of Maine; Allen M Shapiro, Ph.D., U.S. Geological Survey; Todd W. Schrauf, Hydro Geo Chem; Kent Sorenson, Northwind Environmental; Gloria Sosa, U.S. EPA Region II; Richard E. Willey, U.S. EPA Region I; John Williams, U.S. Geological Survey

Fractured rock is arguably the most challenging geologic environment to characterize and remediate. Historically, it has been perceived that these sites are so complex that even after spending considerable dollars, a great deal of uncertainty remains. As the science and technologies develop we are gaining a better understanding as to the physical and chemical nature of the systems and the fate and transport of contaminants in fractured rock. The conference is a cooperative effort by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and _____ to identify the current state of remediating contaminated ground water in fractured rock settings and make future remediation efforts more effective. Invited plenary lectures will serve as reviews of our existing understanding as well as looking at directions for the future. A perspective will be given on technical impracticability and other regulatory issues at contaminated fractured rock sites. "Performance Assessment" will be an open-microphone discussion with the panel of invited speakers on how to measure success of remediation. Each registrant will receive a full proceedings on CD-ROM. The conference is an international consortium of engineers, scientists, regulators, responsible parties, researchers, and students gathering to understand the science of classical and innovative remediation technologies. Case studies include federal, state, and industrial sites contaminated by DNAPLs, other organics, metals, and radionuclides. The conference will feature an industry display area, platform and poster sessions, reception, workshops, a luncheon, and a field trip.

Conference Financial Supporter:
Golder Associates

Special Guest Speakers, Morning Sessions

Monday, September 13, 2004

9:05–9:30 am **Keynote Address**

Ground Water Remediation: Making Progress, Challenges Ahead —Walter Kovalick Jr., Ph.D., OSWER, U.S. EPA

9:30–9:50 am **DNAPL Behavior in Fractured Rock** — Bernard Kueper, Ph.D., Queen's University

9:50–10:10 am **Geophysical Characterization of Fractured Rock Aquifers: Accounting for Scale Effects and Putting Hydrology into the Geophysics**

Fred Paillet, Ph.D., University of Maine

10:10–11:00 am **NGWA Distinguished Darcy Lecture**

Recent Advances in Characterizing Ground Water Flow and Chemical Transport in Fractured Rock:

From Cores to Kilometers

Allen Shapiro, Ph.D., U.S. Geological Survey

Tuesday, September 14, 2004

8:30–8:50 am **Oil Field Techniques for Characterizing Fractured Reservoirs** — Roberto Aguilera, Ph.D., Servipetrol Ltd.

8:50–9:10 am **Utility of Rock Core for Characterizing Contamination in Fractured Sedimentary Rocks** — Beth Parker, Ph.D., University of Waterloo

9:10–9:30 am **Blast Fracturing and Application for Permeable Reactive Barriers in Bedrock**

Vince Dick, Haley and Aldrich Inc.

Wednesday, September 15, 2004

8:30–8:50 am **Successful Use of a Horizontal/Vertical Well Couplet in Fractured Bedrock Remediation** —Dana Carlisle,

GeoEngineers

8:50–9:10 am **Using Tracers to Understand Advection, Dispersion, and Diffusion in Fractured Rock** — Matthew W. Becker,

University at Buffalo, State University of New York

9:10–9:30 am **Innovation Approach for Hydraulic Containment of PCB Contamination in Fractured Bedrock**

Jack Guswa, Ph.D., GeoTrans

Photo courtesy of Maine Office of Tourism

Thursday, September 16, 2004

Field Trip to Bedrock Bioremediation Center

8:00 am – 5:00 pm

Characterization Methods for Contaminated Fractured Rock

Members of national organizations, federal agencies, universities, and private industry are collaborating to provide field demonstrations of methods to characterize fracture patterns, hydraulic properties, the potential for bioremediation, and ground water flow in a contaminated fractured-rock aquifer. Field demonstrations will include drilling techniques; hydraulic testing and discrete-interval monitoring; methods to sample microbes and monitor bioremediation; and borehole imaging, flowmeter, and fluid-property logging. Data collection and the results of related ongoing site-specific research will be discussed in terms of the challenges and the complexities of characterizing contaminant transport and remediation with a particular focus on fractured-rock aquifers. Lunch will be provided. Registrations will be taken on a first come, first served basis and NGWA reserves the right to limit the number of participants.

Information about the site: The Bedrock Bioremediation Center (BBC) Research Site at Former Pease AFB (Site 32) has been the focus of multidisciplinary research on bioremediation of organically contaminated bedrock aquifers. This demonstration site is the location of a former industrial shop (known as Building 113 at Site 32). From 1955 to 1968, a 1200-gallon concrete underground storage tank with an overflow pipe received TCE from degreasing operations. It was estimated that 5200 gallons of TCE were released at the site. A contaminant plume of TCE and its degradation products has been identified approximately 0.5 km beyond the identified source area. The plume has migrated with the ground water into the bedrock. It is 55 miles south and about one hour from Portland, Maine.

Transportation to the site: NGWA will provide bus transportation from the conference hotel in Portland, Maine to the site. The bus will depart from Portland at 8:00 am and arrive at the field site at about 9:00. People can opt to meet directly at the field site, but must notify NGWA at time of registration and be ready to start the field trip at 9:00.

Cost: \$50

Special Events

Tuesday, September 14, 2004

Peak's Island "Down East Lobster Bake"

4:45- 9:00 pm

Buses leave at 4:45 and 5:15 pm for the waterfront. Guests will board the boat and enjoy a scenic, 20-minute ride to Peak's Island where they will enjoy an authentic "Down East Lobster Bake" with all the

trimmings at the Lion's Club theatre, which was built in 1866. Guests can substitute steak, chicken, or vegetarian lasagna for lobster. A cash bar will be available along with volleyball, beach combing, and plenty of fun. A boat leaves for the shore at 8:30 pm, and guests will be back at the hotel by 9:00 pm. Enjoy the fun that Maine offers!

Cost: \$60

Monday, September 13, 2004

10:30–1:40 pm Day One, Track One: Remediation Technologies for Fractured Rock

Moderator: Kent Sorenson, Northwind Environmental

10:30–10:50 am Field-Scale TCE Oxidation in Sedimentary Bedrock: KMnO₄ and BR - Tracer Test Results and Extended Pilot Design

Michael J. Gefell, P.G., Blasland, Bouck and Lee; Kenneth L. Sperry, P.E., Expert Design and Diagnostics; James R.Y. Rawson, Ph.D., GE Global Research Center; Edward Kolodziej, P.G., GE Corporate Environmental Programs

10:50–11:10 am Field Testing of Nanoscale Zero-Valent Iron Particle Technology for In Situ Ground Water Treatment in Fractured Bedrock

F. Gheorghiu, Golder Associates Inc.; L. Walata, GlaxoSmithKline; R. Venkatakrisnan, Golder Associates Inc.; W. Zhang, Lehigh University; R.E. Glazier, Golder Associates Inc.

11:10–11:30 am Steam Injection into Fractured Limestone at Loring Air Force Base

Eva L. Davis, Ph.D., USEPA/ORD/NRMRL/GWERD; Gorm Heron and Steve Carroll, StreamTech Environmental Services

11:30–11:50 am Remediation of a Chlorinated Solvent Contaminated Site Using Steam Injection and Extraction – David Parkinson and Norm Brown, Integrated Water Resources Inc.

11:50–1:00 pm *Lunch (on your own)*

1:00–1:20 pm Implementing RF Heating in Fractured Bedrock to Remediate TCA

DNAPL – H. Jean Cho, R. Joseph Fiacco, John W. McTigue, Alicia R. Kabir, and Karen L. Brody, Environmental Resources Management; Ray Kasevich, KAI Technologies LLC

1:20–1:40 pm Remediation of Tetrachloroethene in Fractured Sandstone: A Case Study in Initial Successes and Long-Term Technological Barriers to Timely and Cost-Effective Closure – Kevin Brehm, Vasanta Kalluri, and

Jeanne Tarvin, STS Consultants Ltd.

1:40–5:00 pm Remediation General Session

Moderator: Martin Derby, Contech Construction Products Inc.

1:40–2:00 pm Remediation of a Clay and Fractured Rock Source Area Using Vacuum Extraction and Bioremediation – Gregory L. Carter, P.G., Earth Tech;

Roasann Kryczkowski, CIH CSP, ITT Industries Night Vision

2:00–2:20 pm Art In-Well Air Stripping Technology: Remediation in Fractured Rocks Completed in Months – Morco M. Odah, Ph.D., P.E., EnviroRemedy

International Inc.; Steve Pucke, Cintas Corp.

2:20–2:40 pm LNAPL Recovery Using Two-Phase Extraction from Weathered Granitic Bedrock Base Overlain by Alluvium and Lacustrine Deposits

Joel Sheldon, Earth Tech; Mehmet Pehlivan, Tait Environmental Management Inc.

2:40–3:00 pm Blast-Fractured Enhanced Permeability Remediation System at Modern Landfill, York, Pennsylvania: A Five-Year Update

J.R. Smerekanicz, J.J. Elsea, and F. Gheorghiu, Golder Associates Inc.; M.C. Pedersen, Republic Services Inc.

3:00–3:20 pm *Refreshment break*

3:20–3:40 pm Characterizing a DNAPL Site in Karst Terrain: Implications for Remediation – Keith A. White, C.P.G., and David S. Lipson, C.P.G.,

Blasland Bouck and Lee Inc.; Kurt Paschl, P.G., Beazer East Inc.

3:40–4:00 pm Evaluation of Successful MTBE Remediation in the Passaic Formation

Craig A. Kunz, P.E., and Shawn McCune, Geologic Services Corp.

4:00–4:20 pm Remediation Strategies for a MTBE Contaminated Fractured Rock Aquifer in Northern Rhode Island – Thomas B. Boving, Ph.D.,

University of Rhode Island; Michael Cote, Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management

4:20–4:40 pm **Remedial Strategies Applied to a Fractured Bedrock Contaminant Plume at the University of Connecticut Landfill Study Area**

John R. Kastrinos, P.G., and Richard P. Standish, P.G., LEP, Haley and Aldrich Inc.; James Pietrzak, University of Connecticut; Susan Soloyanis, Ph.D., P.G., Mitretek Systems; F. Peter Haeni F.P., Haeni LLC; Carole D. Johnson, U.S. Geological Survey

4:40–5:00 pm **Using Major Ions to Support the Demonstration of Hydraulic Containment in a Fractured Bedrock Aquifer** – Steven P. Sayko, P.G.,

and William F. Daniels, P.G., Services Environmental Inc.; Richard J. Passmore, P.E., Glenn Springs Holdings Inc.

5:00–7:00 pm **Poster session and ice breaker reception in the exhibit hall**

10:30–1:20 pm Day One, Track Two: Project Management

Moderator: Kenneth J. Goldstein, Malcolm Pirnie Inc.

Technical and Regulatory Challenges Resulting from VOC Matrix Diffusion in a Fractured Shale Bedrock Aquifer – Kenneth J. Goldstein, Andrew R. Vitolins, and Daria Navon, Malcolm Pirnie Inc.; Grant A. Anderson, and Stephen P. Wood, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; Beth Parker and John Cherry, University of Waterloo

Technical and Regulatory Considerations for DNAPL Remediation in Complex Hydrogeology – Beth A. Moore, U.S. Department of Energy; Dawn S. Kaback, Concurrent Technologies Corp.

Lessons Learned from Several Bedrock Investigation and Remediation Programs in New England, U.S. EPA Region 1 – William Brandon, Charles Franks, Steve Mangion, Ernest Waterman, and Richard Willey, U.S. EPA Region I

LNAPL Behavior in Fractured Rock: Implications for Characterization and Remediation – Paul E. Hardisty, Komex Environmental Ltd.; John Roher, Imperial College of Science and Technology; Jane Dottridge, Komex Environmental Ltd.

11:50–1:00 pm *Lunch (on your own)*

Bedrock: From Foe to Friend – A Case History of Investigation and Remediation in Fractured Bedrock from 1979 Through 2003 – Ian M. Phillips, LSP, Roux Associates Inc.; Michael D. Walters, Sc.D, P.E., CIH, Polaroid Corp.

1:20–4:00 pm Day One, Track Two: Hydraulic Conductivity

Moderator: John Williams, U.S. Geological Survey

Fractured Bedrock Aquifer Hydrogeologic Characterization for a Bioaugmentation Pilot Study – Veryl Wittig and Paul Jeffers, Geosyntec Consultants; Candace Gibson, County of San Diego

Fractured Rock Transmissivity Estimates from Oscillatory Slug Test Data Jeffrey R. Hale, P.G., Key Environmental Inc.

Ground Water in Fractured Bedrock: A Water Supply Approach

Raymond W. Talkington, Ph.D., P.G., LSP, Geosphere Environmental Management Inc.

Pumping Test Analysis in a Fractured Crystalline Bedrock – H. Jean Cho, Matthew H. Daly, and R. Joseph Fiacco Jr., Environmental Resources Management

A New Visual Synthesis Tool for Transient Test Data – Christian Enachescu and John Wozniwicz, Golder Associates Inc.

3:00–3:20 pm *Refreshment break*

Gas Injection Tests – Michael C. Marley and Bruce L. Cliff, Xpert Design and Diagnostics LLC; Clifford J. Bruell and Chenju Linag, University of Massachusetts–Lowell

Large Drawdown Slug Tests – Gonzalo Pulido, HydroQual Inc.; Thomas P. Ballestero and Nancy E. Kinner, University of New Hampshire

4:00–5:00 pm Day One, Track Two: Regional Scale Geology

Moderator: Carole Johnson, U.S. Geological Survey

Assessing the Potential for Saltwater Intrusion in a Coastal Fractured-Bedrock Aquifer Using Numerical Modeling – Thomas J. Mack, P.G., U.S. Geological Survey

Vertical Distribution of Hydraulic Conductivity in Cambrian Sandstones in South-Central Wisconsin – Kenneth R. Bradbury, David J. Hart, and David L. LePain, University of Wisconsin–Extension; Beth L. Parker, Diane C. Austin, and Jessica R. Myer, University of Waterloo

Hydrogeology of Granitic Terrains: A Comprehensive Study of Minho Region (Northwestern Portugal) – A.S. Lima, Universidade de Minho; M.O. Silva,

Universidade de Lisboa

5:00–7:00 pm **Poster session and ice breaker reception in the exhibit hall**

Lessons Learned from Bedrock Blast Fracturing and Bioremediation at a Superfund Landfill – Stuart C. Pearson, P.E., Brian B. Johnson, P.E., and Nelson Walter, P.E., MACTEC Engineering and Consulting Inc.; Richard Galloway, Honeywell

An Integrated Approach to Contaminant Mass Removal from Vadose and Saturated Fractured Bedrock – Brian Vanderglas, Parsons Corp.; Brian Murphy, Camp Stanley Storage Activity

Evaluating the Performance of a Seepage Barrier Constructed with Coal Combustion Product Grout to Reduce the Loss of Ground Water Seeping into a Former Coal-Mining Shaft – Nathaniel Warner, Matthew Erbe, and Leonard Rafalko, Environmental Resources Management Inc.; Paul Petzrick, Maryland Power Plant Research Program; Gary Fuhrman, Western Maryland Resource Conservation and Development

Toward an Improved Risk Assessment of the Contaminant Spreading in Fractured Underground Reservoirs – Christos Tsakiroglou, Ph.D., Maria Theodoropoulou, Ph.D., and Vaggelis Karoutsos, Ph.D., FORTH/ICE-HT; Knud Erik S. Klint, Ph.D., and Peter Gravesen, Ph.D., Geological Survey of Denmark and Greenland; Catherine Laroche, Ph.D., Laurent Trenty, Ph.D., and Pierre LeThiez, Ph.D., Institut Français du Pétrole

Importance of Flowmeter Logging for Aquifer Characterization at Contaminated Bedrock Sites – Carole D. Johnson, John H. Williams, and Frederick L. Paillet, U.S. Geological Survey

Angled Borings in Fractured Crystalline Bedrock Investigations Mark A. Worthington and Michael Y. Horesh, Environmental Resources Management; Bernard H. Kueper, Queen's University; Michael J. Elliott and Patrick Webb, Texas Instruments

Characterization of Heterogeneous Flow Zones in a Crystalline Aquifer with Borehole Logging and Cross-Borehole Flowmeter Experiments – T. Le Borgne, Université de Rennes; F.L. Paillet, University of Maine; O. Bour, Université de Rennes

Evaluating a Conceptual Model for Distant Coal Tar Migration by Bedrock Fracture Flow – Lynette B. Mokry, George M. Thomas, P.G., and Michael J. Gefell P.G., Blasland, Bouck and Lee Inc.

Use of the In Situ, Troll 9000 to Locate Fractures Contributing to Ground Water Flow in Bedrock Wells – R. Sernoffsky and G. Robbins, University of Connecticut; R. Mondazzi, U.S. Geological Survey

An Innovative Approach to Investigation of an MTBE Plume in Fractured Bedrock – Timothy S. Burke, Sarah A. Czajka, and David C. Raymes, Geologic Services Corp.

Large-Scale Solute Transport Modeling in Discretely-Fractured Porous Media – Guillaume Kenny, René Therrien, and André Fortin, Université Laval; Kent Novakowski, Queen's University

Hydrochemical Facies Analysis of 1,1,1-Trichloroethane and Its Degradation Products in Fractured Bedrock – H. Jean Cho, R. Joseph Fiacco, Mathew H. Daly, and John W. McTigue, Environmental Resources Management

Examination of the Relationship of Rock Structure to Ground Water Flow in a Fractured Limestone Aquifer – William Brandon, U.S. EPA Region I; Robert Hoey, Maine Department of Environmental Protection
Aqueous Chemistry of Various Hydrogeologic Units of the Fractured Bedrock Aquifer in the North Carolina Piedmont – Jack L. Stutts, P.G.,

Mecklenburg County Land Use and Environmental Services Agency
Imaging Channelized Flow in Bedrock Fractures using Ground Penetrating Radar – Jennifer Talley, Matthew Becker, Ph.D., Gregory Baker, Ph.D., Nicholas Beyrle, SUNY at Buffalo
10:10–11:00 am **NGWA Distinguished Darcy Lecture**
Recent Advances in Characterizing Ground Water Flow and Chemical Transport in Fractured Rock: From Cores to Kilometers
Allen Shapiro, Ph.D., U.S. Geological Survey
11:00–11:10 am Questions and answers

11:10–11:50 am Field Studies

Moderator: Nancy Kinner, University of New Hampshire, Bedrock Bioremediation Center

11:10–11:30 am **Vertical Cross Connection in a Single Borehole: A Case Study in**

Fractured Sandstone – Sean N. Sterling, M.Sc., INTERA Engineering Ltd.;

Beth L. Parker, Ph.D., and John A. Cherry, Ph.D., University of Waterloo;

John W. Lane, U.S. Geological Survey; John H. Williams, U.S. Geological

Survey; F. Peter Haeni, U.S. Geological Survey–Emeritus

11:30–11:50 am **Characterizing the Hydraulic Properties of Fractured Bedrock:**

A Fractured Sandstone Example – Edwin A. Romanowicz, Plattsburgh

State University; Fred Paillet and Andrew Reeve, University of Maine;

Matt Becker and Gregory Baker, University at Buffalo; David Franzi,

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11:50–1:00 pm *Lunch (on your own)*

1:00–2:30 pm Fractured Rock Characterization

Moderator: Roberto Aguilera, Ph.D.

1:00–1:30 pm **Road Salt Behavior as a Dense Aqueous Phase Liquid in Fractured**

Bedrock – Joshua Katz, M.S., Maine Department of Transportation

1:30–2:00 pm **Characterization and Monitoring Techniques for Solvent**

Contamination Within Fractured Bedrock – Scott Pearson, Parsons

Corp.; Brian Murphy, Camp Stanley Storage Activity

2:00–2:30 pm **Assessing the Role of Structural Geologic Elements in Aquifer**

Hydraulics and Plume Migration – Matthew Erbe and Robert Keating,

Environmental Resources Management Inc.; Connie Travers, Stratus

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2:30–5:00 pm Regional Scale Geology

Moderator: Matthew W. Becker, University at Buffalo,

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2:30–3:00 pm **The Regional Bedrock Structure at Loring Air Force Base, Limestone,**

Maine: The Unifying Model for the Study of Base-Wide Ground Water

Contamination – Peter Thompson, Peter Baker, and Scott Calkin, MACTEC

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3:00–3:20 pm *Refreshment break*

3:20–3:40 pm **Hydrogeologic Framework Based on Van Houten Cyclic**

Stratigraphy and Gamma-Ray Logging, Naval Air Warfare Center,

West Trenton, New Jersey – Pierre Lacombe, U.S. Geological Survey;

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Three Fractured Bedrock Settings: Implications for the State of

Vermont – Jonathan Kim and Laurence Becker, Vermont Geological Survey

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Within Crystalline Basement in Benin, West Africa – Thorsten Fass

and Barbara Reichert, University of Bonn

4:00–4:20 pm **Isotopic and Chemical Characterization of Water from Mine Pits**

and Wells on the Mesabi Iron Range, Northeastern Minnesota, as a

Tool for Drinking Water Protection – James F. Walsh, Minnesota

Department of Health

4:40–5:00 pm **Time Lapse Geophysical Monitoring in Fractured Rock Aquifers**

Carole Johnson, Ph.D., U.S. Geological Survey

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Poster Session (*in the exhibit hall*)

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and Wells on the Mesabi Iron Range, Northeastern Minnesota, as a

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10:00–12:00 pm Day Two, Track One: Lessons Learned in Monitored Natural Attenuation

Moderator: Bernard H. Kueper, Ph.D., Queen's University

10:00–10:20 am **Hydrogeologic Investigation of VOC Contamination in Bedrock Using**

Mass Flux Analysis: A Case History – Richard K. Eby, Arcadis G and M

Inc.; Robert E. Zimmermann, C.P.G., Roadway Express Inc.; Michael T.

Paczkowski, Arcadis G and M Inc.; Terence Regan, TR Associates

10:20–10:40 am **Effectiveness of Monitored Natural Attenuation at Predicting In Situ**

Biodegradation in a TCE Contaminated Granitic Bedrock

N.E. Kinner, M. Mills, T. Eighmy, T. Ballester, J. Coulburn, and L. Tisa,

University of New Hampshire

10:40–11:00 am **Evidence of Biodegradation at a DNAPL Contaminated Fractured**

Bedrock Field Site Using Stable Carbon Isotopes – Michelle M.G.

Chartrand, Penny L. Morrill, and Georges Lacrampe-Couloume, University of

Toronto; Kevin T. Finneran, Paula Chang, and Peter Zeeb, Geosyntec Inc.;

Barbara Sherwood Lollar, University of Toronto

11:00–11:20 am **Ground Water and Surface Water Natural Attenuation Demonstrations**

and Ongoing Remediation Optimization at an 80-Year Old, 2-Square

Mile Operating Refinery – Terry Vandell-Bell, Conoco Phillips; Lily Sehayek,

Ph.D., and Geoff Arbogast, URS Corp.

11:20–11:40 am **Natural Attenuation of Solute Plumes in Bedded Fractured Rock**

Michael West and Bernard Kueper, Queen's University

11:40–12:00 pm **Microfracture Geochemistry as an Indicator of Terminal Electron**

Accepting Processes in TCE-Contaminated Bedrock – T. Eighmy,

J. Spear, W. Bothner, J. Coulburn, L. Tisa, and N. Kinner, University of

New Hampshire

12:00–1:00 pm *Lunch (provided) in exhibit hall*

1:00–3:20 pm Chemical Oxidation

Moderator: Mark R. Harkness, GE Global Research

1:00–1:20 pm **Measuring Mass Balance, Oxidant Half-Life, and Treatment Efficiency:**

Field-Scale PCE Oxidation Using KMnO₄ in Fractured Phyllite

Michael J. Gefell, P.G., Blasland, Bouck and Lee Inc.; Bernard H. Kueper, Ph.D.,

P. Eng., Queen's University; Kenneth L. Sperry, P.E., Xpert Design and

Diagnostics LLC; James R.Y. Rawson, Ph.D., GE Global Research Center

1:20–1:40 pm **In Situ Chemical Oxidation of Volatile Organic Compounds in a**

Fractured Bedrock Aquifer – Paul D. Rohde and Cynthia R. Butler, P.E.,

CH2M Hill

1:40–2:00 pm **Fractured Crystalline Bedrock Ground Water Remediation of**

Dissolved TCE via Sodium Permanganate Solution Injection and

Recirculation – William F. Simons, P.G., M.S., and Paul D. Steinberg, P.E.,

L.S.P., Mabbett and Associates Inc.

2:00–2:20 pm **In Situ Remediation of Fractured Bedrock DNAPL Sites Using**

Chemical Oxidation – J.S. Konsuk, L.K. MacKinnon, E.D. Hood,

and E.E. Cox, GeoSyntec Consultants

2:20–2:40 pm **Implementation of In Situ Chemical Oxidation in Fractured Bedrock**

Timothy J. Pac, Richard Lewis, and R. Joseph Fiacco Jr., Environmental

Resources Management; Edwin Madera, Raytheon Co.

2:40–3:00 pm **In Situ TCE Oxidation Using Potassium Permanganate in the**

Columnar-Jointed Preakness Basalt of New Jersey – Brian A. Blum, C.P.G.,

Bill N. Stephanatos, Ph.D., P.E., and Michael E. Poland, Langan Engineering

and Environmental Services Inc.; Gary M. Fisher, Lucent Technologies Inc.

3:00–3:20 pm *Refreshment break*

3:20–4:00 pm Chemical Oxidation (continued)

Moderator: Todd W. Schrauf, Hydro Geo Chem

3:20–3:40 pm **In Situ Chemical Oxidation Using Permanganate for Remediation of**

Chlorinated VOCs in a Fractured Shale Matrix – Benjamin Alter, P.G.,

Andrew R. Vitolins, Kenneth J. Goldstein, and Daria Navon, Malcolm Pirnie

Inc.; Grant A. Anderson and Stephen P. Wood, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers;
Beth Parker and John Cherry, University of Waterloo

3:40–4:00 pm **In Situ Chemical Oxidation with Sodium Permanganate in a Fractured Crystalline Bedrock Aquifer: A Case Study** – Charles D. Race, C.G., L.S.P., and Liyang Chu, Tetra Tech NUS Inc.

4:00–5:00 pm Characterization with Surface and Borehole Geophysics

Moderator: Carole Johnson, Ph.D., U.S. Geological Survey

4:00–4:20 pm **Multi-Method Geophysical Approach for Characterizing a Deep Fractured Bedrock Aquifer, Anniston Army Depot, Anniston, Alabama**
Brian S. Murray, P.G., and Matthew B. Vest, P.G., Science Applications International Corp.

4:20–4:40 pm **Ground Water Exploration by VLF Techniques: A Case Study in Granitic Terrains of Northwestern Portugal** – Luis Macedo and Alberto S. Lima, University of Minho

4:40–5:00 pm **Hydrogeological Exploration by Electrical Resistivity Surveys in Hard Rocks of Montalegre Area (Northern Portugal)** – Alcino Canas and Alberto S. Lima, University of Minho; João Fonseca, University of Aveiro

10:00–2:20 pm Day Two, Track Two: Site Characterization with Surface and Borehole Geophysics — *Moderator: Fred Paillet, Ph.D., University of Maine*

Hydrogeology of the Châteaguay River Transboundary Aquifers, Canada - USA

M. Nastev, Geological Survey of Canada; C. Lamontagne, Quebec Ministry of Environment; T. Tremblay, F. Hardy, and M. Lamothe, Université de Québec à Montréal;
R. Lefebvre, A. Croteau, M. Lavigne, and D. Blanchette, Institut National de Recherche Scientifique; D. Paradis, Geological Survey of Canada; N. Roy, Institut National de Recherche Scientifique

The Use of Borehole Geophysics to Optimize Bedrock Drilling Locations

Gene Schragger, C.G., and Brian F. Thomas, GS Environmental and Ground Water Associates Inc.; Mark Blackey, Geophysical Applications Inc.

Analysis of Geophysical Logs at North Penn Area 6 Superfund Site, Lansdale, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania – Randall W. Conger, P.G., and Dennis J. Low, P.G., U.S. Geological Survey

Hydrogeologic Investigations of Fractured Bedrock Using Borehole Geophysics

and Hydrophysical Logging at the Alark Hard Chrome Facility, Riverside, California – Lewis E. Hunter, Ph.D., U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; William H. Pedler, RAS Inc; David W. Henry, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; Nancy Barnes, Montgomery Watson Harza; John Erwin, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; David Stensby, U.S. EPA Region IX

Use of Fracture Fabric Analysis Facilitates Well Siting and Assessment of

Contaminant Distribution in Bedrock – Daniel Folan, Ph.D., P.G., Dennis Albaugh, P.G., A. Curtis Weeden, P.G., and Mark Gerath, ENSR Corp.

11:40–1:00 pm *Lunch (provided) in exhibit hall*

Fracture Characterization Using Borehole Radar: Computer Simulation and

Field Calibration – Lanbo Liu, University of Connecticut; Fred Day-Lewis, Bucknell University; John W. Lane, U.S. Geological Survey

Determining Geological Structures in Fractured Bedrock from the Surface for

Aquifer Characterization: A Practical and Inexpensive Approach – Italo Alfredo Guagnelli, Integrated Environmental Management Services; Scott Ian Koolik, P.E., QEP

Hydrologic and Geophysical Investigation of Bedrock Observation Wells at the University of Maine – Eric Rickert, Andrew Reeve, Ph.D., and Frederick L. Paillet, Ph.D., University of Maine

Systemic Characterization of a Bedrock Aquifer in Coastal New England

John Alastair Lough, Gannett Fleming

2:00–5:00 pm Conceptual Models

Moderator: Grant Anderson, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Conceptual Flow Model and Ground Water Characterization Strategy for Sedimentary Bedrock Sites – Andrew Michalski, Ph.D., CGWP, Michalski and Associates Inc.

Thermal Hydrosystem of Gerês Spa (Northwestern Portugal): Proposal of a Conceptual Model – Alberto S. Lima, University of Minho

3:00–3:20 pm *Refreshment break*

Characterization of Fractured Rock to Develop Conceptual Models of Ground

Water Flow and Transport of Mercury – Philip T. Harte, James R. Degnan, Stewart F. Clark Jr., U.S. Geological Survey; Margaret Bastien and Thomas J. Mack, New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services

Evolving Conceptual Models and Monitoring Well Reconstruction in the Passaic Formation in New Jersey – John N. Dougherty and Andrea Soo, CDM; Robert M. Alvey, U.S. EPA

Using Fractran Fracture Flow Modeling in Tandem with Modflow to Assist in the Development of Wellfield Protection Zones for Municipal Wells in Bedrock
T.K. Wiesel and G.G. Violette, Neill and Gunter; S.T. Hamilton, New Brunseick Department of the Environment and Local Government

Applying Principles of Uncertainty Management to Fractured Bedrock
Ernest Waterman, CG, U.S. EPA

Control of Fractured Bedrock Structure on the Movement of Chlorinated Volatile Organics in Bedrock and Overburden Aquifers, Newark Basin of New Jersey
Robert M. Bond, P.G., and Katherine E. Linnell, Langan Engineering and Environmental Services Inc.

5:00–6:00 pm Student Career Mentoring Program – As a part of the conference, students should plan to attend the career mentoring program. Professionals will pre-sent their views on the opportunities in the ground water industry. Come with questions on ground water careers and have them answered by a variety of professionals.

10:00 – 11:40 am Day Two, Track Three: Conceptual Models

Moderator: Richard Willey, U.S. EPA

Historical and Present Site Conceptual Models for a Fractured Bedrock Superfund Site in New York State – Lisa G. Campbell, Susan E. Schofield, P.G., Kristen E. Carpenter, and John N. Dougherty, P.G., CDM

Fractured Bedrock DNAPL/Dissolved Phase Plume Conceptual Model Development at the Eastland Woolen Mill Superfund Site, Corinna, Maine – Scott Calkin, Peter Thompson, and Peter Baker, MACTEC Engineering and Consulting Inc.; Scott Acone, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; Ed Hathaway, U.S. EPA

Structural Characterization and Passive Remediation of NAPL in Fractured Bedrock at a Former MGP Site: Mechanicville, New York – Michael Gutmann, Eriko Fujita, and Beth Guidetti, URS Corp.; Tracy Blazicek, New York State Electric and Gas Corp.

Use of Vertical Gradient to Compensate for Disparate Completion Depths When Characterizing Horizontal Flow Direction in Stacked Fractured Aquifers During an MTBE Investigation, Mariposa County, California – William Ackland and Herman Schymiczek, HerSchy Environmental Inc.

11:20 - 11:40 pm Geochemical Characterization

Moderator: Nancy Kinner, Ph.D., University of New Hampshire

Monitored Natural Attenuation of Chlorinated Solvents in Fractured Bedrock as a Selected Remedy for Ground Water at a Superfund Site – Rebecca Lindeman, P.E., and David S. Lipson, CPG, Blasland Bouck and Lee Inc.

11:40–1:00 pm *Lunch (provided) in exhibit hall*

Characterization of Three Water Types in a Fractured Schist, High Arsenic, Watershed in Maine

Gail Lipfert and Andrew Reeve, Ph.D., University of Maine

Development of a Conceptual Field Scale Flow Model in a Fractured Bedrock Aquifer
Bibhuti Panda, Ph.D., Amec Earth and Environmental

1:40 – 2:40 pm General Session

Moderator: Robert W. Masters, NGWA

NAPL Removal from Fractured Bedrock Using (SPTT™) Non-Ionic Surfactants: Successful Ground Water Remediation Cases – George A. Ivey, B.Sc., CES, CESA, Ivey International Inc.

Hydraulic Properties of Granitic Fracture Skins and Their Effect on Solute Transport
Terence T. Garner and John M. Sharp Jr., University of Texas

The Approach to Understanding and Controlling Contaminant Fate and Transport on the U.S. Department of Energy's Oak Ridge Reservation, Tennessee: A Review of Status and Future Challenges – Thomas O. Early and Phillip M. Jardine, Oak Ridge National Laboratory; Richard H. Ketelle, Bechtel Jacobs Co. LLC

Photo courtesy of Maine Office of Tourism

Photo courtesy of Maine Office of Tourism

Wednesday, September 15, 2004

10:00–11:40 am Day Three, Track One: Technical Impracticability

Moderator: Kathy Davies, U.S. EPA

10:00–10:20 am **Regulatory and Technical Perspectives on Technical Impracticability**

Kathy Davies, U.S. EPA

10:20–10:40 am **Successful Application of Technical Impracticability for Achieving a Cost Effective Remedy for DNAPL in Deep Fractured Limestone/**

Dolostone at a Superfund Site – David W. Lay, C.P.G., and Michael J. Gefell,

C.P.G., Blasland, Bouck, and Lee Inc.; Bernard H. Kueper, Ph.D., Queen's

University; William T. McCune, P.G., Blasland, Bouck, and Lee;

Curt Christensen, P.E., Schneider Electric North America

10:40–11:40 am **Technical Impracticability: Panel Discussion**

Open microphone

11:40–1:00 pm *Lunch (on your own)*

1:00–2:40 pm Bioremediation

Moderator: Nancy Kinner, Ph.D., University of New Hampshire

1:00–1:20 pm **Evaluating Innovative Bioremediation Technologies and Successful**

Pilot Test Performance – Tess Rottero, AMEC; Craig Walmsley, U.S. Army

Claims Service; Oliver Kohnen, AMEC

1:20–1:40 pm **Biosorption of Cr (VI) by Biogas Slurry** – Neetu Tewari, University of

Delhi; P. Vasudevan and B.K. Guha, Indian Institute of Technology

1:40–2:00 pm **Ethanol Biostimulation and Bioaugmentation of VOC-Impacted Deep**

Bedrock Aquifer – Christopher J. Voci, P.G., and Michael S. Kozar, P.G., O'Brien

and Gere Engineers Inc.; Roy S. Blickwedel, P.G., General Electric Co.

2:00–2:20 pm **Fracture Characterization at a Bedrock Bioremediation Site in**

New Hampshire – Stanley S. Sadkowski, Wallace A. Bothner, Jean Benoît,

Francis S. Birch, and José Escamilla-Casas, University of New Hampshire

2:20–2:40 pm **Enhanced Bioremediation of DNAPL in a Fractured Limestone Aquifer:**

Bench Test Results – Neal D. Durant and Eric D. Hood, GeoSyntec

Consultants; Sandra M. Dworatzek and Jeff Roberts, SiREM; Keith B. Rapp,

Terry E t t e r , a n d W i l l i a m H. Anthony, Unisys Corp.

2:40–4:40 pm Integrating and Prioritizing Characterization Methods

Moderator: Aaron Green, Connecticut Department of Environmental

Protection

2:40–3:00 pm **Combined Use of Borehole Geophysics and Packers to Site Potable Wells**

in a Contaminated Area – Aaron Green, Connecticut Department of

Environmental Protection; John W. Lane Jr., Carole D. Johnson, John H.

Williams, Remo A. Mondazzi, and Peter K. Joesten, U.S. Geological Survey

3:00–3:20 pm *Refreshment break*

3:20–3:40 pm **An Integrated View of Ground Water Flow Characterization and**

Modeling in Fractured Geologic Media – Mingyu Wang and Rob Earle,

Shaw Environmental Inc.

3:40–4:00 pm **Fracture Network Characterization for Studies of Retention Processes**

at the Äspö Hard Rock Laboratory – Thomas Doe and Jan Hermanson,

Golder Associates Inc.; Peter Andersson, Geosigma AB; Anders Winberg,

Conterra AB

4:00–4:20 pm **Application of the Fractured Bedrock Toolbox at Multiple Sites in**

New England – R. Joseph Fiacco Jr., Matthew H. Daly, and John C. Drobinski,

Environmental Resources Management

4:20–4:40 pm **Hydrogeological Characterization for Siting Geothermal Wells in**

Fractured Bedrock at Bronx Zoological Park, Bronx, New York

Dennis Askins and Alex Posner, New York City Department of Design

and Construction

4:40–5:00 pm **The FLUTE Multilevel Ground Water Monitoring System Used for Study of a**

Contaminated Dolostone Aquifer – John Cherry, Ph.D., University of Waterloo

10:00–11:40 am Day Three, Track Two: Water Sampling

Moderator: Norman Brown

Comparison of the FLUTe, Multi-Level Water Sampling System to Conventional Monitoring Well Installations – Timothy R. Roeper, P.G., HydroQual Inc.; William J. Lee, de Maximis Inc.; Gonzalo Pulido, Ph.D., HydroQual Inc.; R. Craig Coslett, de Maximis Inc.

Ground Water Sampling Method Comparison: Low-Flow and Passive Diffusion Bag Sampling Results for Volatile Organic Compounds in Fractured Metamorphic Bedrock – Thomas R. Eschner and David Dinsmore, Woodard and Curran

From Low-Flow Sampling to Passive Diffusion Bag Samplers: The Evolution of Volatiles Characterization in a Triassic Shale Aquifer – Matthew P. Lesley, P.E., P.G., and Raymond E. Lees, P.E., Malcolm Pirnie Inc.

How to Locate and Flow Test Every Major Fracture in a Borehole in One Hour
Carl Keller, FLUTe Ltd.

Multipurpose Packer System – Gonzalo Pulido, HydroQual Inc.; Thomas P. Ballesterio and Nancy E. Kinner, University of New Hampshire

Unpredictable Pattern of Road Salt Contamination in Private Wells Demonstrates Crucial Role of Interconnections – Joshua Katz, M.S., Maine Department of Transportation

11:40–1:00 pm *Lunch (on your own)*

1:00–2:00 pm Drilling Techniques

Moderator: Vincent B. Dick, Haley & Aldrich Inc.

Formation and Stability of Pickering Emulsions: Implications for Drilling Through NAPL Source Zones – B.H. Kueper and A. Roy-Perreault, Queen's University
Use of Angled Drilling Techniques to Characterize Fractured Crystalline Bedrock and Minimize Migration of Suspected Non-Aqueous Phase Liquids (NAPL)

David Finney, P.G., Jeffrey Hershberger, P.G., and Peter Nangeroni, P.E., ESS Group Inc.

Using Minimal Impact Deep Drilling Techniques in a DNAPL Impacted, Fractured Rock Aquifer – Matthew B. Best and Brian S. Murray, Science Applications International Corp.

2:00–5:00 pm Numerical Modeling

Gloria Sosa, U.S. EPA

Investigation of the Impact of Fracture Intersection on Solute Transport in Fractured Carbonate – Catherine Ledoux and Rene Therrien, Université Laval; Kent Novakowski, Queen's University; Donna Kirkwood, Université Laval

Large-Scale Solute Transport Modeling in Discretely-Fractured Porous Media
Guillaume Kenny, René Therrien, and André Fortin, Université Laval; Kent Novakowski, Queen's University

Modeling of Ground Water Flow in Compact Rock Massifs Using the Discrete Stochastic Fracture Network Approach – Jiri Maryska, Otto Severyn, and Martin Vohralik, The Czech Republic

Multiscale Site Characterization for the Numerical Mapping of NAPL Migration Pathways in Contaminated Fractured Igneous Rocks: A Case Study in Northern Spain – Knud Erik S. Klint, Ph.D., and Peter Gravesen, Ph.D., Geological Survey of Denmark and Greenland; Catherine Laroche, Ph.D., Laurent Trenty, Ph.D., and Pierre LeThiez, Ph.D., Institut Francais du Petrole; Christos Tsakiroglou, Ph.D., FORTH/ICE-HT

Ground Water Flow Simulation of a Glacial Aquifer and Its Implication for the Management of University of Connecticut Water Supply System During Drought Periods – Farhad Nadim, University of Connecticut; Jeffrey J. Starn, U.S. Geological Survey; Amvrossios C. Bagtzoglou, University of Connecticut

Discrete Analytic Domains: A New AEM Formulation for Modeling Anisotropy and Heterogeneity – Charles Fitts, University of Southern Maine

Statistical Modeling of a Non-Parametric Data Distribution to Determine an Exposure Point Concentration During Risk Assessment – Adam P. Chen and Joan V. Gonzalez, Burns and McDonnell Engineering Inc.

Discrete Fracture Network Modeling: Current Status and Future Trends
William S. Dershowitz, Paul R. Lapointe, and Thomas W. Doe, Golder Associates Inc.
Ground Water Flow and Contaminant Transport Modeling of Fractured Bedrock

Aquifer with Solution Channels at a Southeastern Pennsylvania Superfund Site
Henry He and Andrew H. Thalheimer, P.E., Environmental Resources Management Inc.

10:00–2:40 am Day Three, Track Three

Moderator: Gloria Sosa, U.S. EPA

A Simple Analytical Model for Heat Flow in Fractures: Application to Steam Enhanced Remediation Conducted in Fractured Rock – K.S. Novakowski, Queen's University; K.M. Stephenson, Golder Associates Ltd.; E.L. David and S. Carroll, R.S. Kerr Environmental Research Center; G. Heron, Steamtech Environmental Services Inc.; K. Udell, University of California

10:20–11:40 am Workshop: Demonstration of the Westbay MP Multilevel Ground Water Monitoring System

Delineating the extent of a ground water contaminant plume in geologic materials requires a three-dimensional array of sampling points. Multilevel monitoring can provide increased data density and therefore an improved understanding of site conditions. This demonstration will show how the Westbay MP System, one type of multilevel monitoring well, is installed and operated. Also discussed will be field quality control procedures, potential applications, case studies, and the advantages of more (and better) data for optimizing project management.

11:40–1:00 pm *Lunch (on your own)*

Determining the Average Fracture Spacing Between Fractures and Planning of the Best Paths for the Wells in a Field Located in the Middle Magdalena Basin, Colombia

Roa Leonardo, Ing., Flamino Oil S.A.; Jorge E. Penaloza Ing, Meta Petroleum Ltd.

Natural Attenuation of Dissolved Petroleum Components in Fractured Crystalline Rock: Results from Field Experiments at Äspö Hard Rock Laboratory, Sweden – Ola Landin and Sten Berglund, WSP Environmental; Lotta Hallbeck and Sara Eriksson, Goteborg University; Katrina Abrahamsson and Tobias Ankner, Chalmers University of Technology; Lars-Gunnar Karlsson, Geological Survey of Sweden

1:40–2:40 pm Workshop: Strategies for Monitoring the Performance of DNAPL Source Zone Remedies

Eric Hausamann, New York State Department of Environmental Conservation; Naji Alkadiss, Maine Department of Environmental Protection; Thomas Early, Oak Ridge National Laboratory; Linda Fielder, U.S. EPA; Laurie Haines, U.S Army Environmental Center; Konstantinos Kastarelos, Polytechnic University; Hans Meinardus, Intera; and Michael Smith, Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation

2:40–4:00 pm Panel Discussion: Performance Assessment: Measuring Success in Remediation

Co-Chairs: Kathy Davies, U.S. EPA

Beth Moore, U.S. Department of Energy

5:00 pm *Conference adjourns*

10:00–2:40 am Day Three, Track Three

Moderator: Gloria Sosa, U.S. EPA

A Simple Analytical Model for Heat Flow in Fractures: Application to Steam Enhanced Remediation Conducted in Fractured Rock – K.S. Novakowski, Queen's University; K.M. Stephenson, Golder Associates Ltd.; E.L. David and S. Carroll, R.S. Kerr Environmental Research Center; G. Heron, Steamtech Environmental Services Inc.; K. Udell, University of California

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Co-Chairs: Kathy Davies, U.S. EPA

Beth Moore, U.S. Department of Energy

5:00 pm *Conference adjourns*

Fee Information

Before Aug. 1 After Aug. 1

Nonmember \$195 \$250

Full-time Student (I.D. required) \$100

Field Trip \$ 50 \$ 60

Peak's Island Lobster Bake \$ 60 \$ 70

General Information

Seating is limited. Registrations will be accepted on a first come, first serve basis. When you register, you will receive a confirmation letter and badge. Attendees will receive a program containing abstracts of each talk, beverage breaks, and lunch on the second day. Cancellations received less than 21 days prior to the conference will be charged a \$150 processing fee. Cancellations received less than seven days prior to the conference will forfeit the entire registration fee. _____ reserves the right to limit registrations based on space capacity. Registration will be available onsite from 7:30 am to 5:00 pm daily.

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Cutoff date: August 10, 2004

_____ has secured a limited block of rooms on a first come, first

serve basis at the group rate of \$129 per night single/double for September 12–16, 2004. These rates apply to the room block and are valid until the August 10 cutoff unless our block has been filled before that date. Please mention that you are attending this NGWA program. Remember, you are responsible for securing your own reservations. For guest check-in and check-out times, please contact the hotel directly.

Special Arrangements

If you require arrangements for handicap facilities, equipment, or special dietary concerns, please let us know 30 days in advance of the conference.

Tax Deduction for Educational Expenses

An income tax deduction is permitted for educational expenses (registration fees, cost of travel, lodging, and books) undertaken to (1) maintain or improve skills required in one's employment or business, or (2) meet expressed requirements of an employer imposed as a condition to retention of employment, rate status, or rate of compensation. Meals and beverages may be deductible up to 50%.