

## **Combined Remedies — Principles and Practices**

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Combined Remedies, also known as Treatment Trains, have become a prevalent and important approach to addressing contaminated sites. Different contaminant types, concentrations and physical states – free product, sorbed and dissolved phase, vapors call for consideration of different remedial technologies. This presentation will identify some basic concepts and terms which will serve as a backdrop for the Combined Remedy presentations to follow. It also contains recommendations for combining technologies and includes a few case studies.