



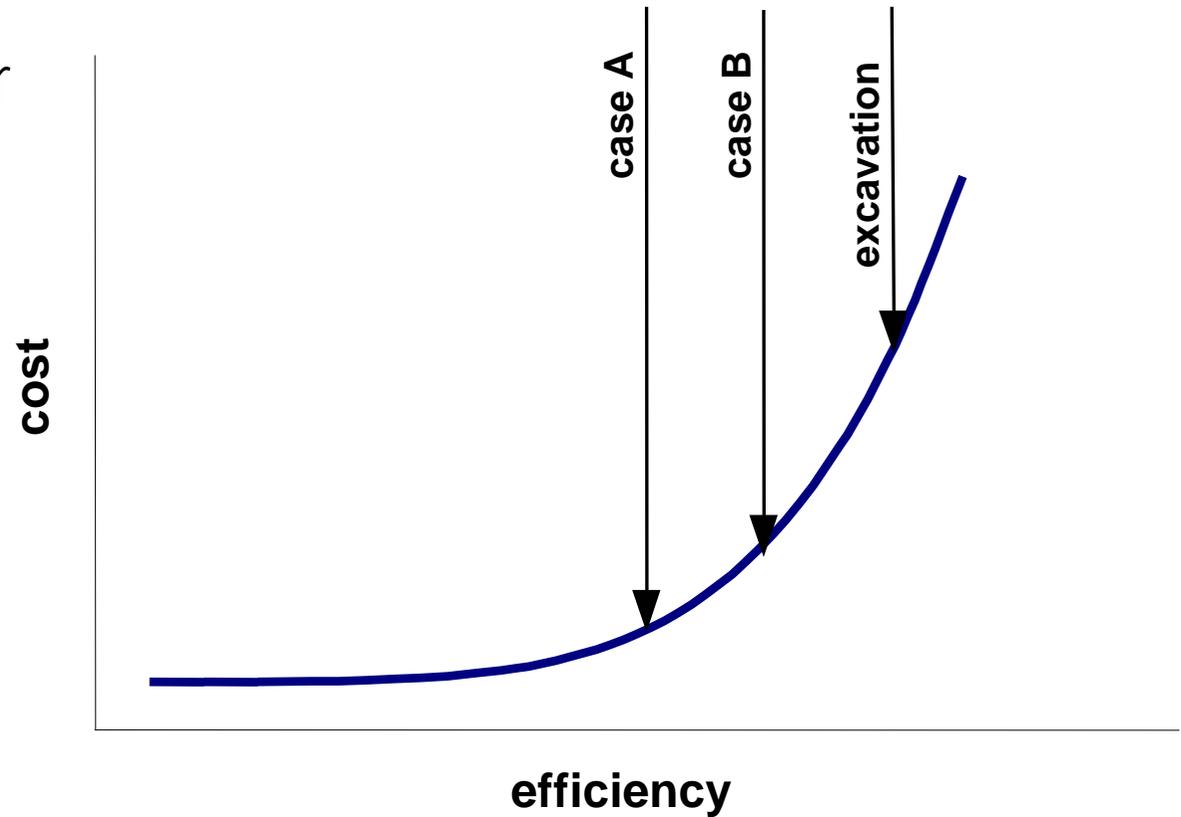
# Innovative TEchnologies for Remediation of LANDfills and Contaminated Soils INTERLAND

[interland.arcs.ac.at](http://interland.arcs.ac.at)



# Motivation for INTERLAND

Cost-Efficiency Relation for Containment/Remediation methods





# Investigation of methods in INTERLAND

## Content

- Innovative in-situ methods for remediation
- Innovative investigation methods for risk assessment

## Aims

- State of the art of methods
- Generation of data to form the basis for application of these methods

## Target groups

- authorities
- planners
- SMEs (problem owners and problem solvers)



## INTERLAND

- Duration 2002 to 2005
- Estimated project costs: ca. 3.7 Mio €
- Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, Environment and Water management
- Co-ordination: ARC Seibersdorf research



## Partners in INTERLAND

### Scientific Partners

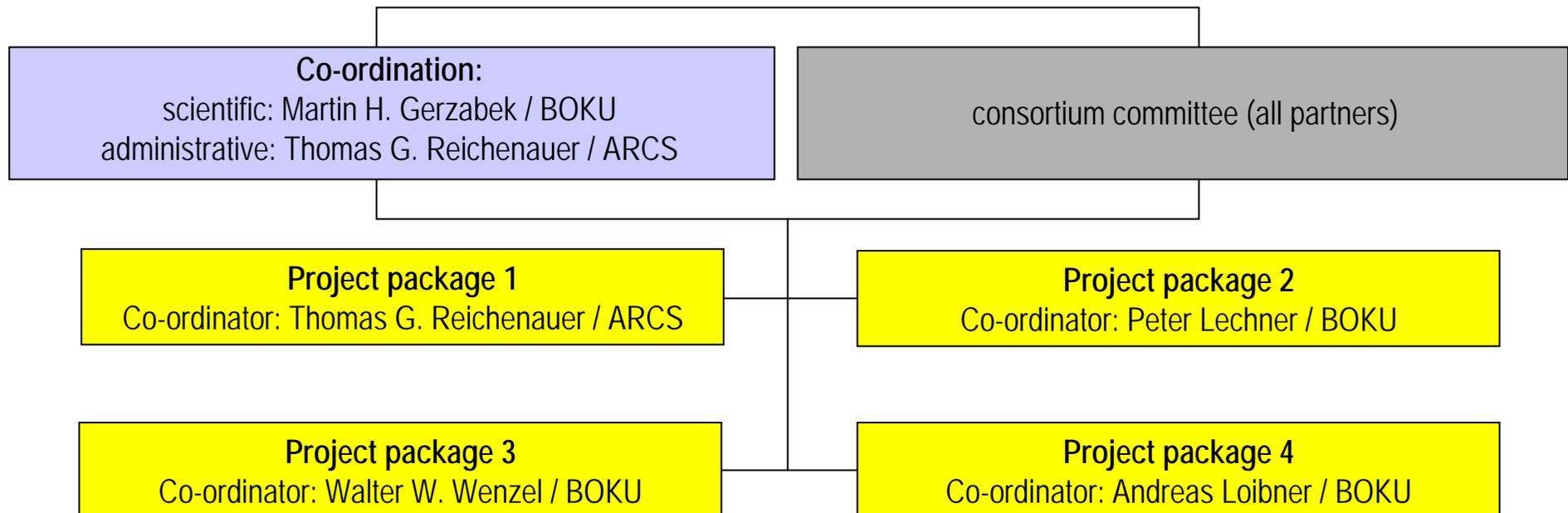
- ARC Seibersdorf research  
Dept. of Environm. Research
- University of Natural Resources  
and Applied Life Sciences  
Inst. of Soil Research  
Inst. of Waste Management  
Inst. of Environmental  
Biotechnology

### Industrial Partners

- OMV-Proterra
- Ökotechna-Universale
- NUA
- RingConsult
- Innsbrucker Kommunalbetriebe AG
- Saubermacher
- H. Burgstaller GmbH



# Project structure INTERLAND





## Project structure INTERLAND

**Project package 1:** Development of **landfill covers** and investigation of their influence on the **water balance** of old landfill sites

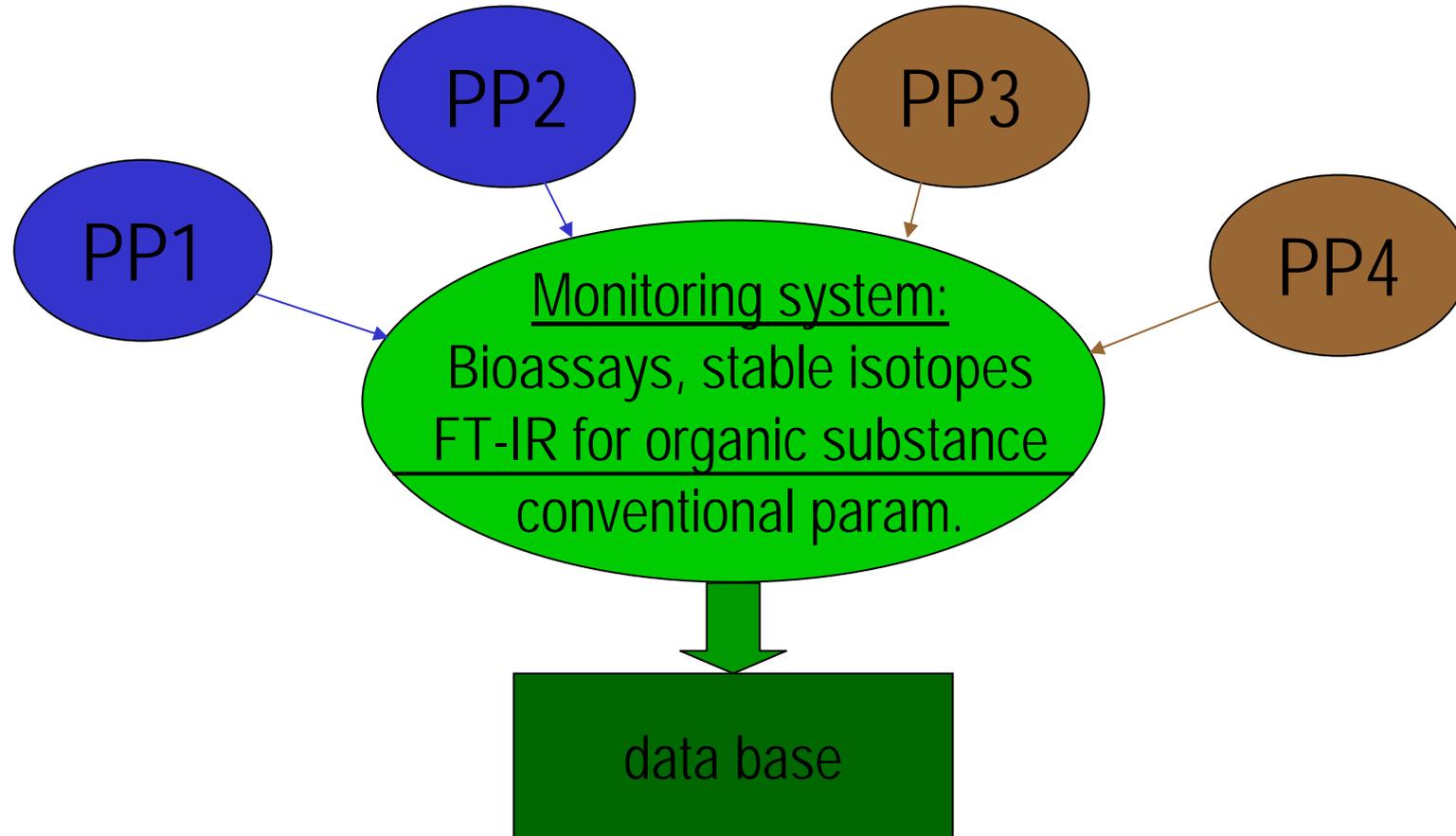
**Project package 2:** Development of **Monitoring-Systems** for characterisation of the **organic substance** in old landfill sites considering possible treatment methods

**Project package 3:** Pilot project for **in situ - treatment of heavy metal** contaminated soils (containment, remediation)

**Project package 4:** "Brownfields" - **Organic contaminants**



# Cross topic - Monitoring system





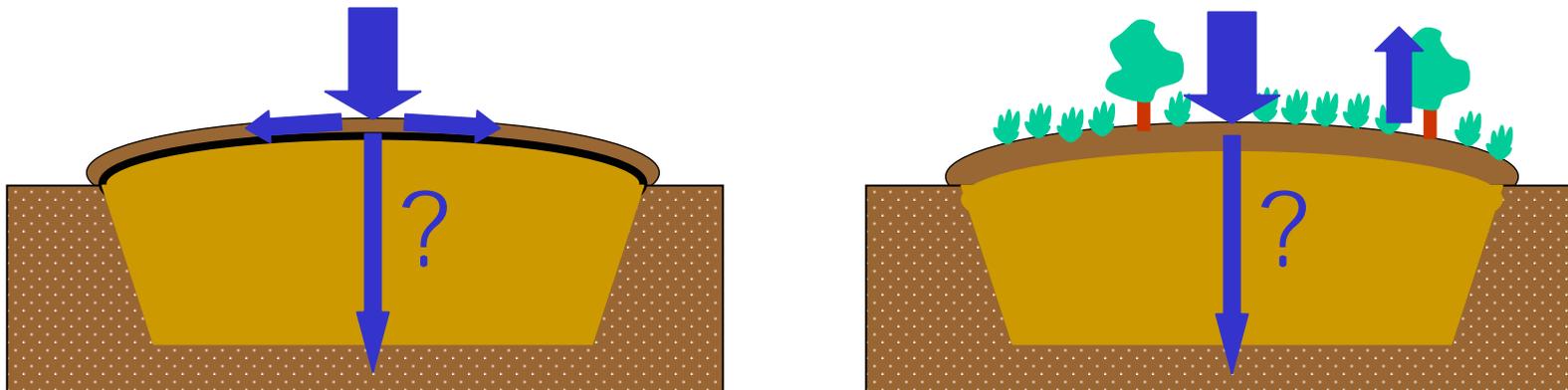
## Project package 1:

Development of landfill covers and investigation of their influence on the water balance of old landfill sites



## Objectives of Project package 1

- How “tight” are covers of old landfills in Austria ?
- How do vegetation and substrate influence amount and quality of seepage water ?
- What is the relation between landfill cover and risk-development ?



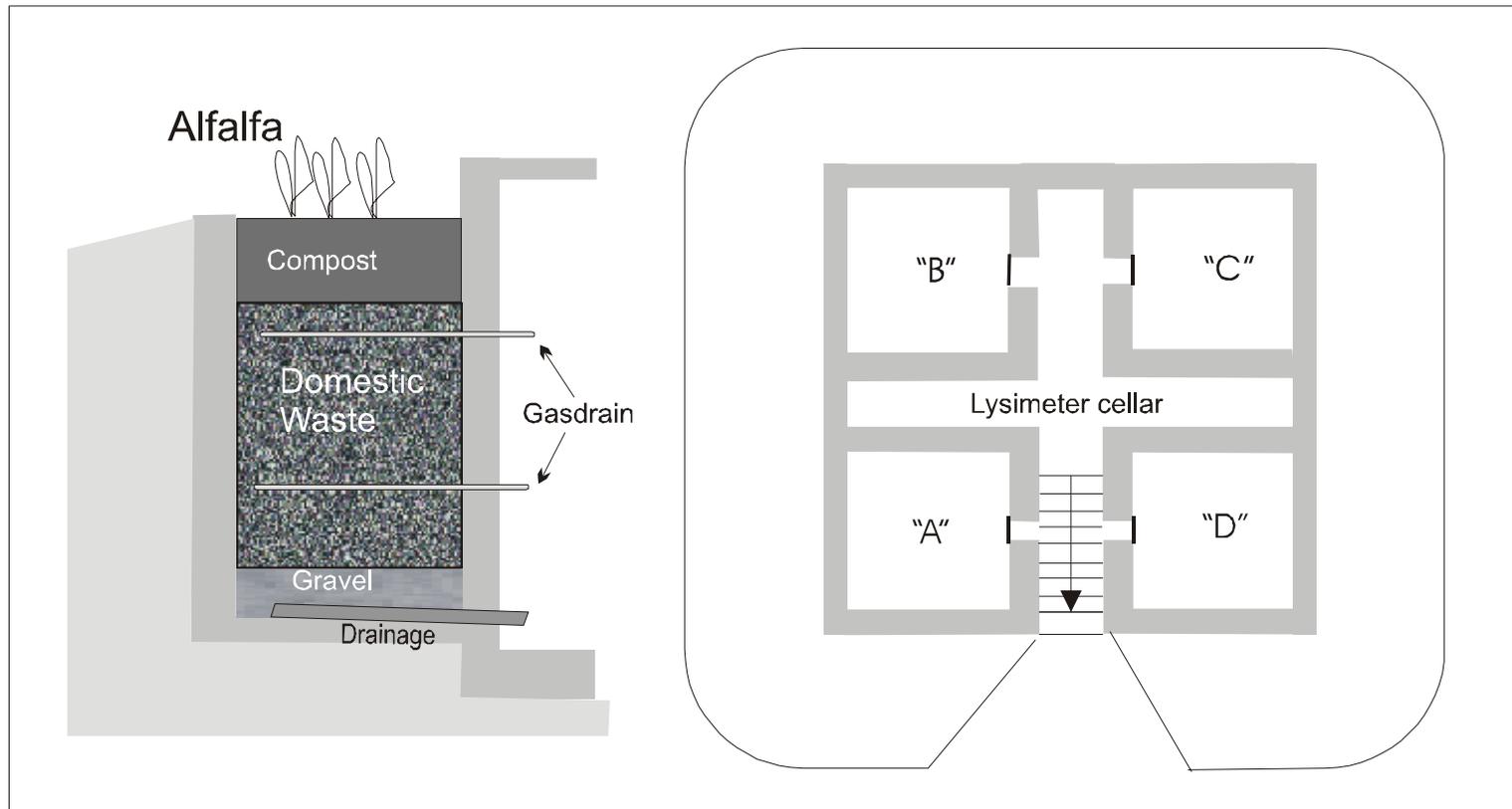


# Landfill lysimeter





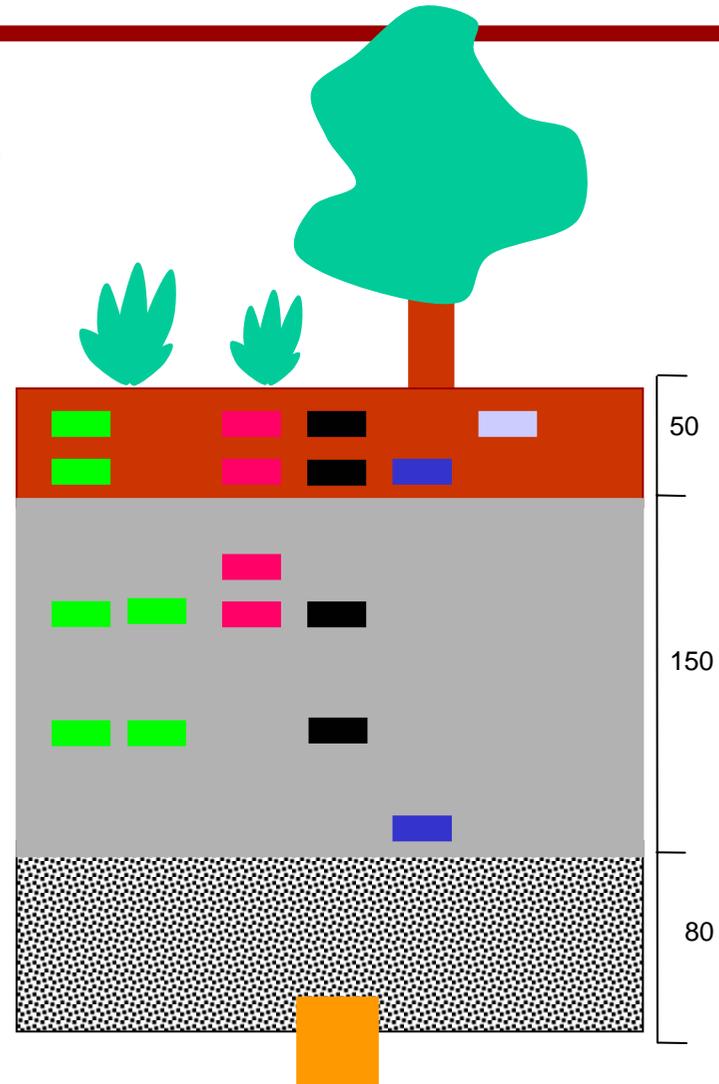
# Landfill lysimeter





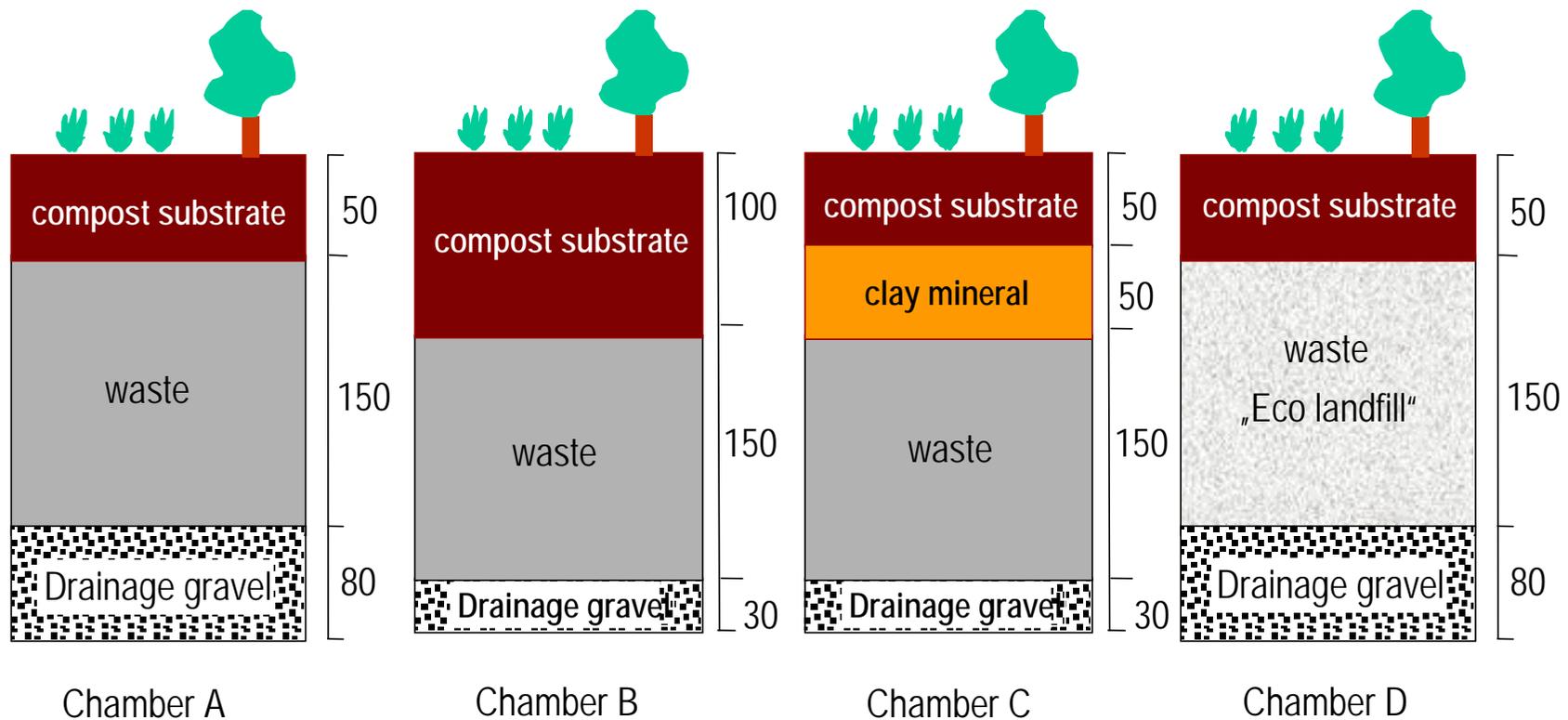
# Landfill lysimeter - sensors

-  Temperature
-  Water potential
-  Amount of seepage water
-  Suction cups
-  Hydrogel-sensor
-  Gas drainage



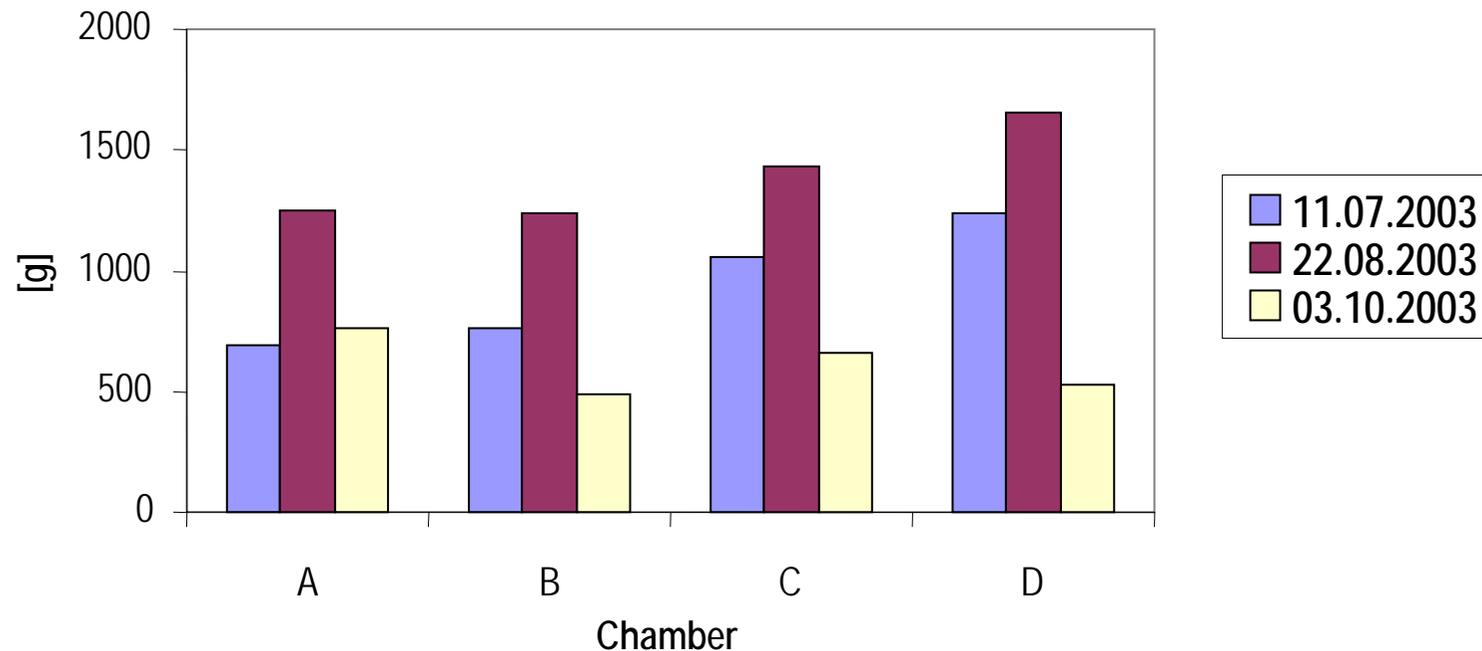


# Landfill lysimeter



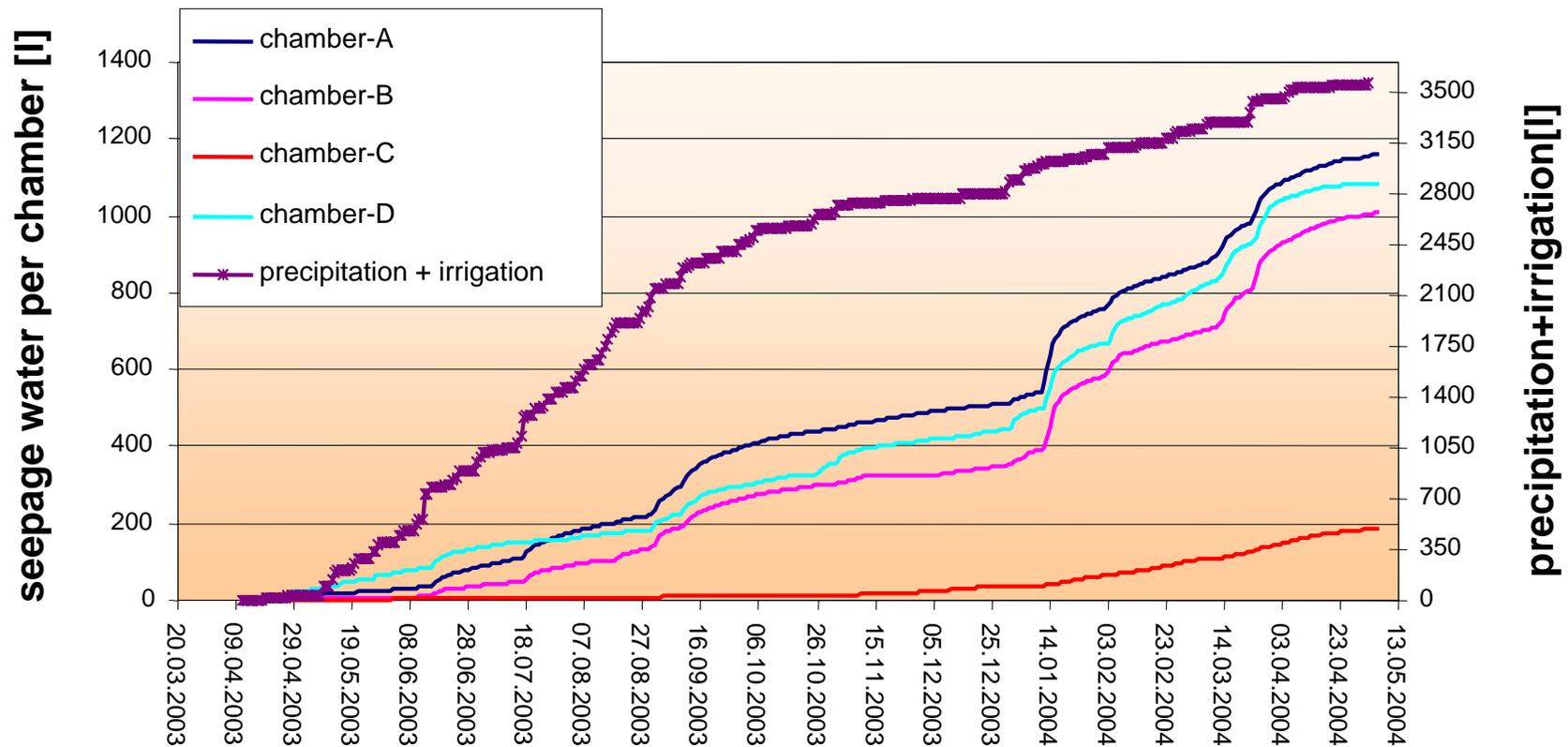


# Landfill lysimeter - dry matter of alfalfa (*Medicago sativa*)



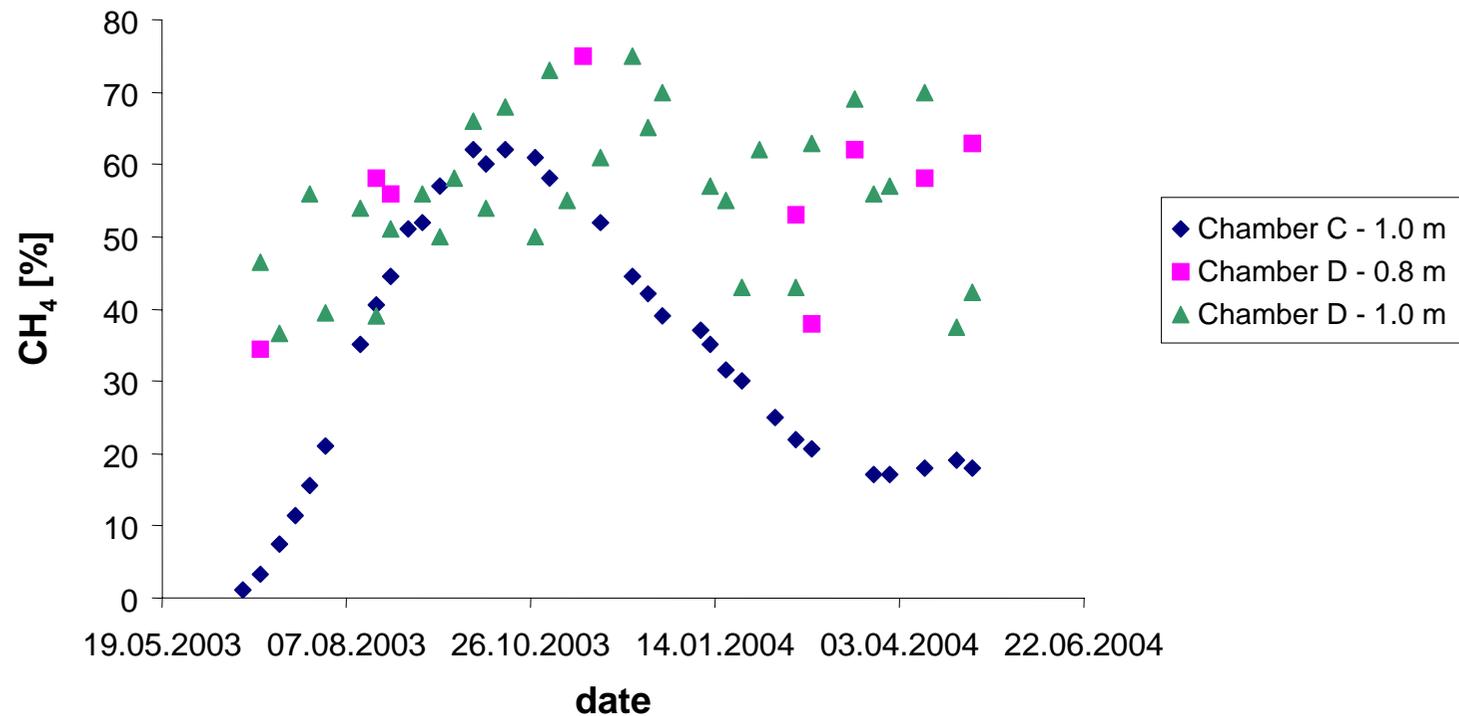


# Landfill lysimeter - Seepage water





# Landfill lysimeter - Methane production



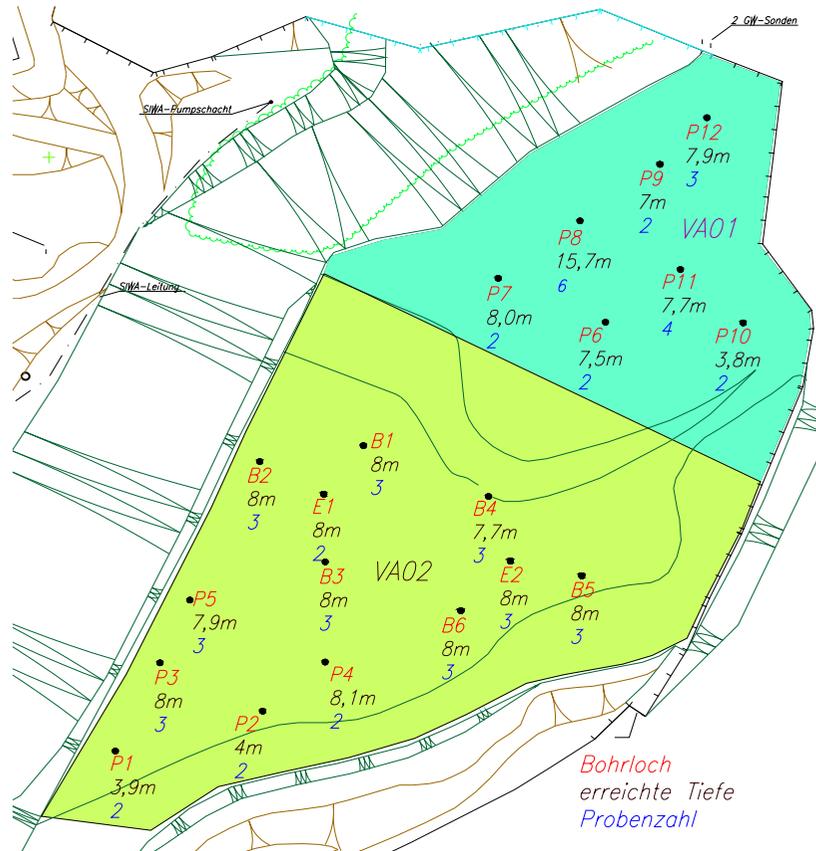


# Field experiment



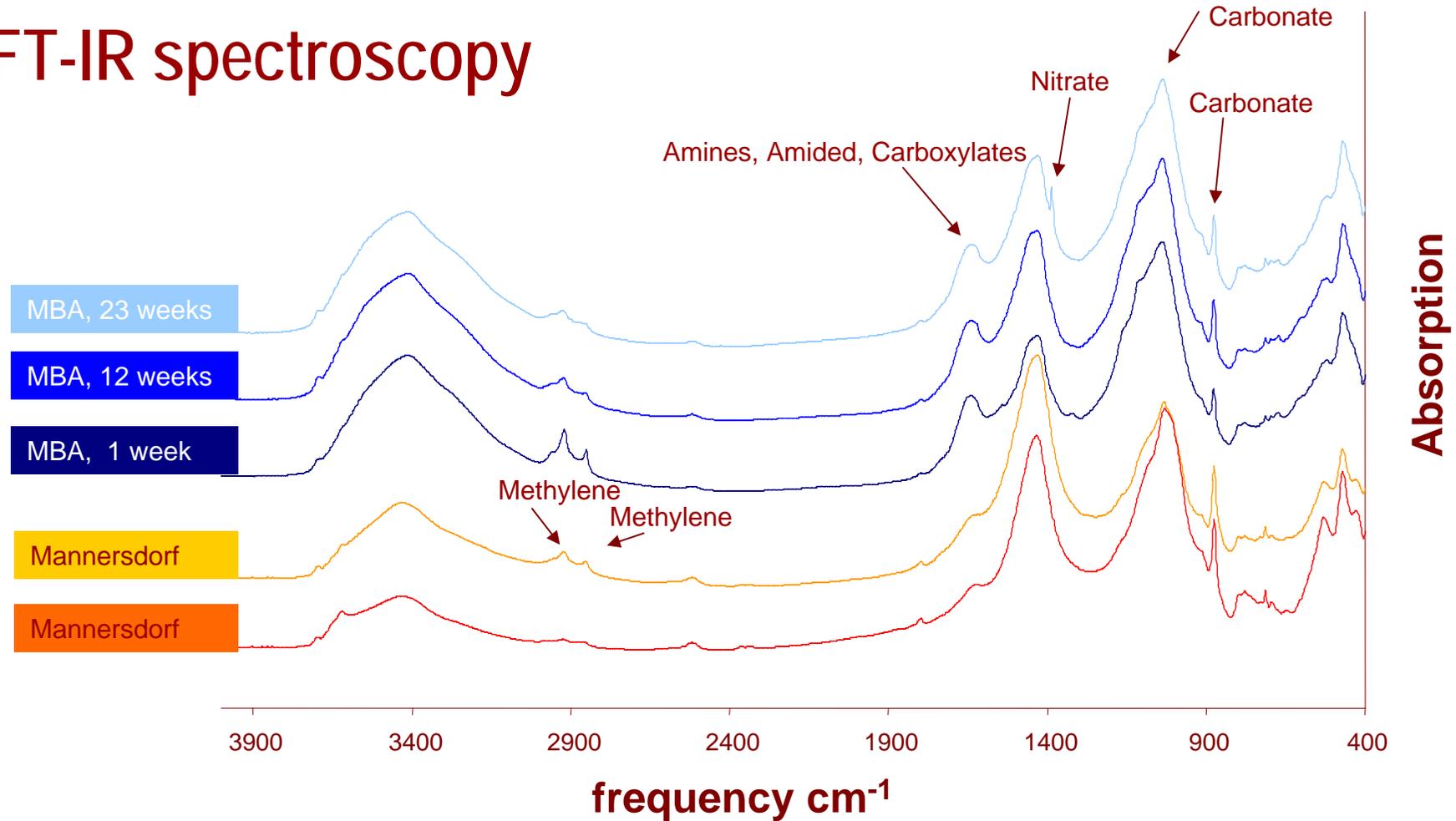


# Field experiment - site investigation





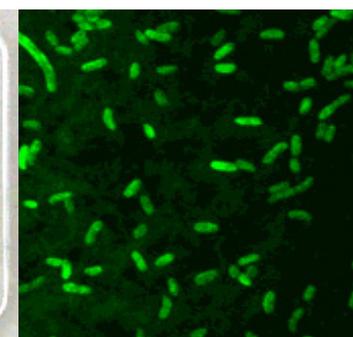
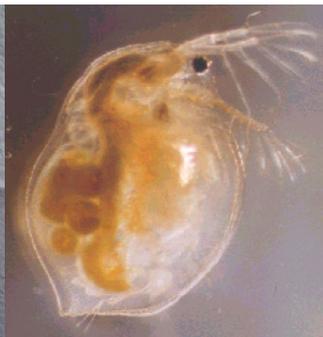
# FT-IR spectroscopy





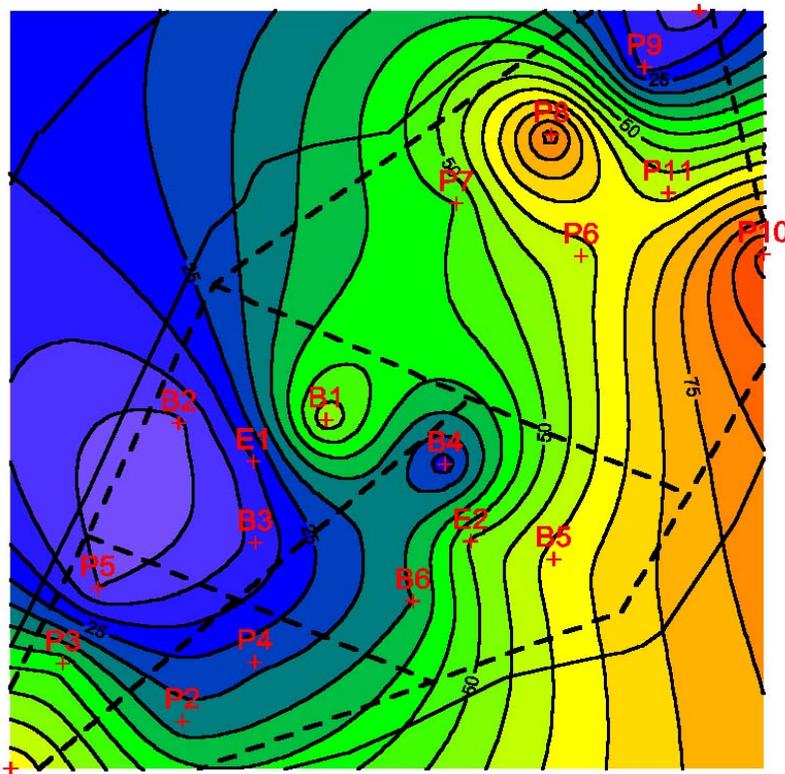
## Bio-assays

- Germination and growth assays (OECD 208)
- Daphnia-Immobilisation assay (OECD 202)
- algae growth assay (OECD 201)
- Bioluminescence assay (LumisTox) (EN ISO 11348-3)

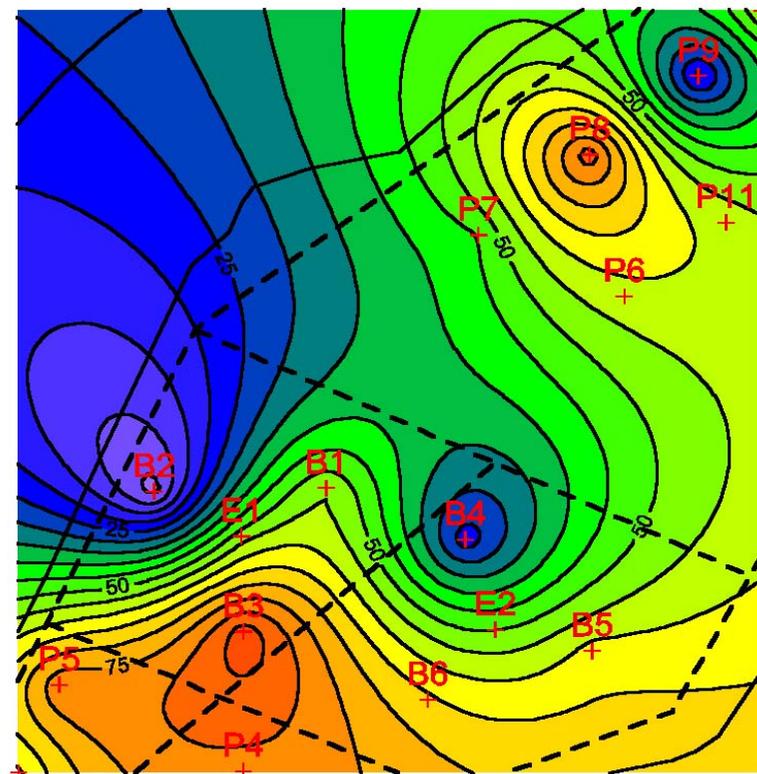




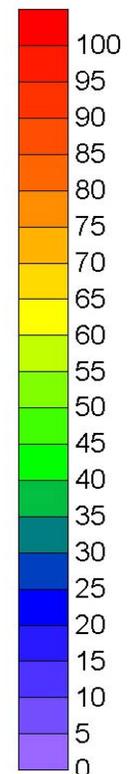
# Field experiment - Inhibition of *L. sativum* (cress)



Inhibition in 3 m



Inhibition in 5 m





# Field experiment





## Field Experiment

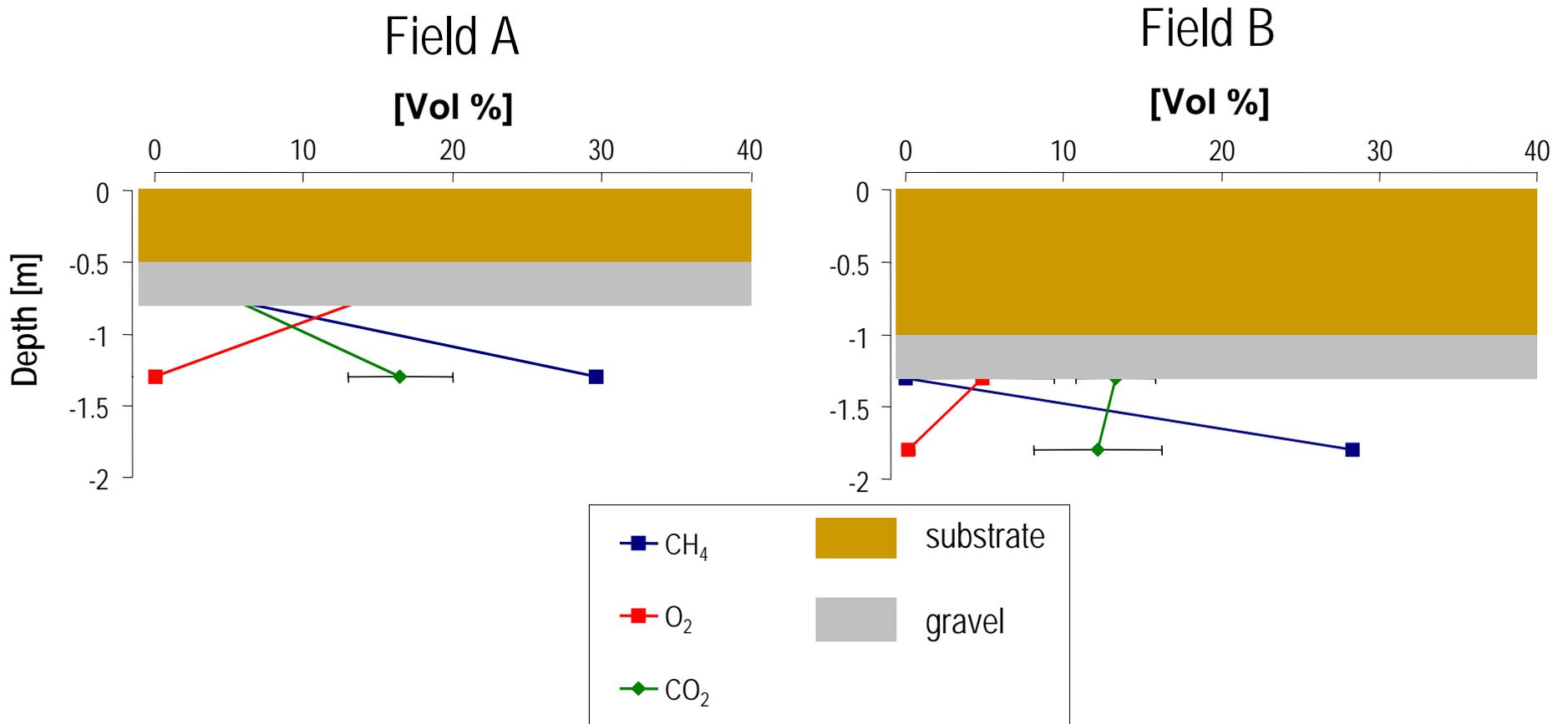
- wind speed and velocity
- air temperature
- solar radiation (global radiation and net radiation)
- precipitation (rain + snow)
- soil: temperature, heat flux, water potential, water content

→ potential evapotranspiration





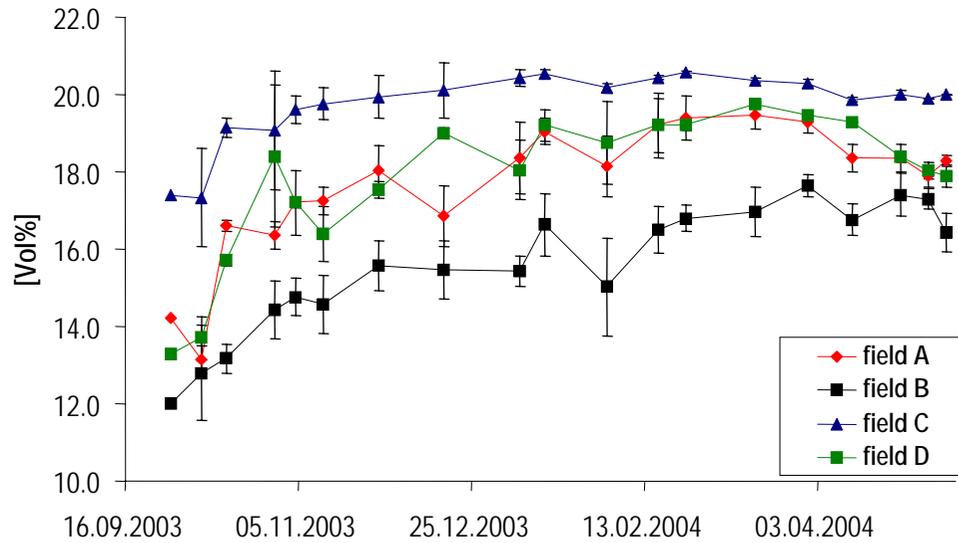
# Field experiment - gas profile



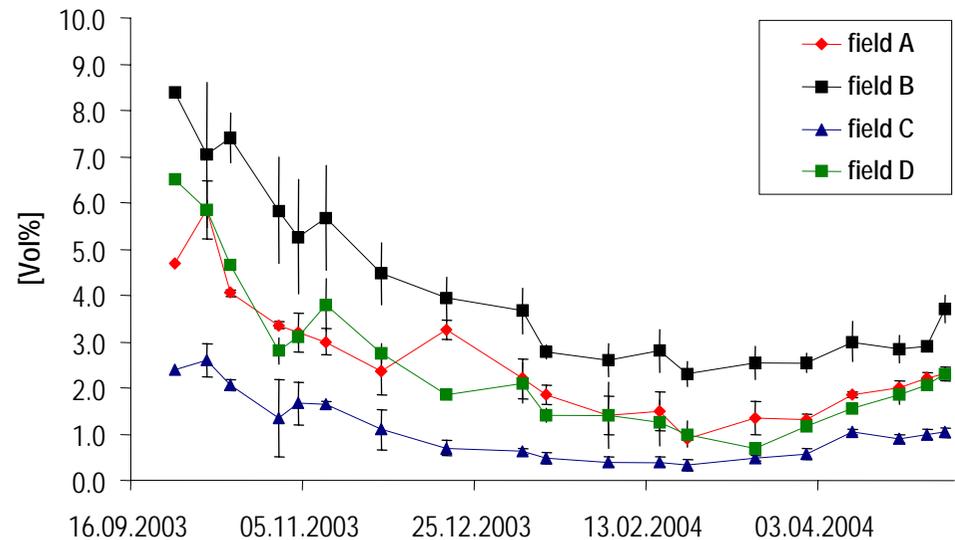


# Field experiment

### O<sub>2</sub> - 40 cm



### CO<sub>2</sub> - 40 cm





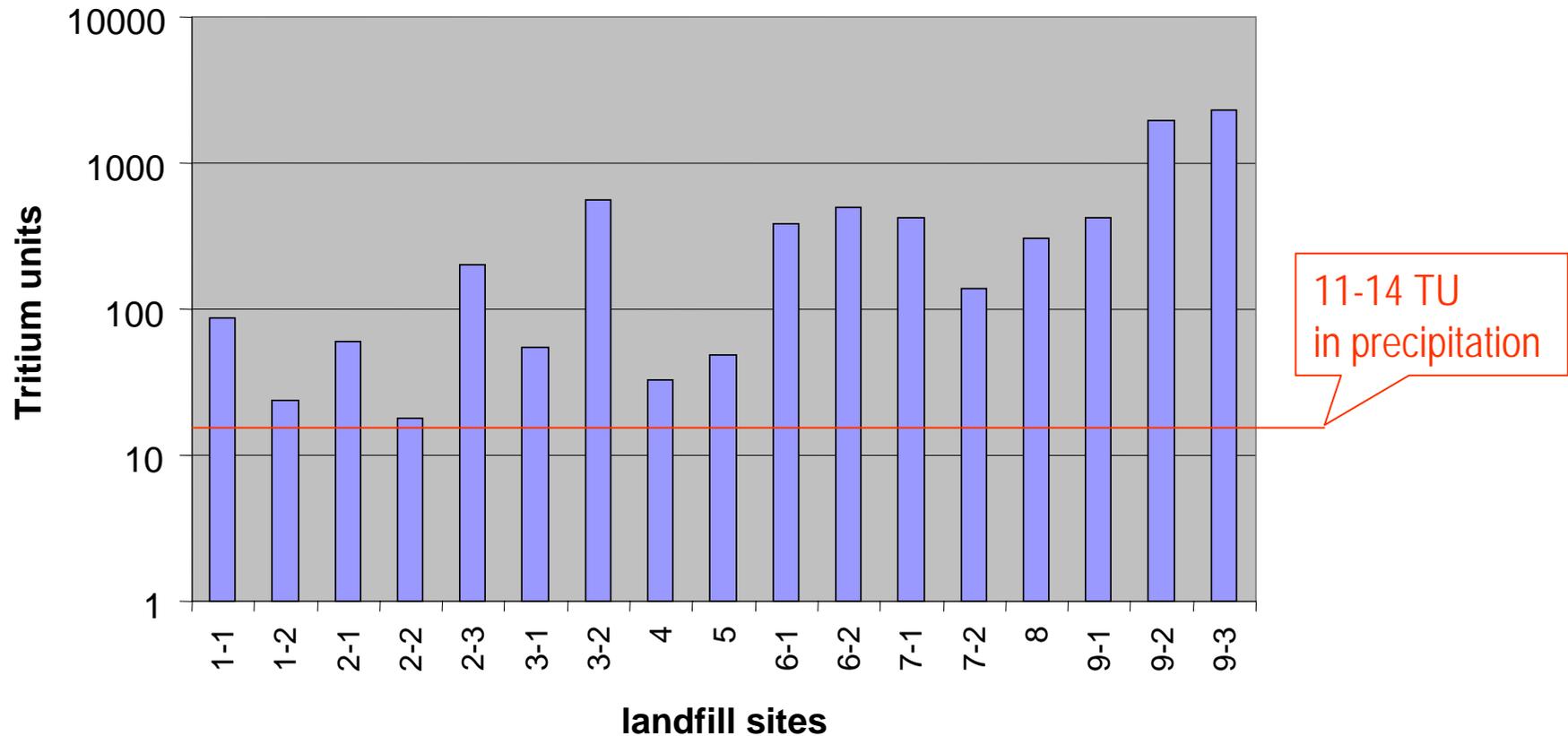
## Monitoring of old landfill sites

Investigation of 9 sanitary landfills:

- analysis of seepage water
  - conventional parameters
  - bio assays
  - $^3\text{H}$ -measurements
- physical and chemical properties of the landfill cover
- modelling of water balance



# Monitoring of old landfill sites





# Acknowledgement

## ARCS, Department of Environmental Research

- Bernhard Wimmer
- Reinhard Neugschwandtner
- Johann Riesing
- Gerald Schlögl
- Peter Kostecki
- Peter Herger
- Brigitta Temmel
- Roland Tesch

## RingConsult

- Glatz

## Fa. Burgstaller

- Kurt Picker

## BOKU, Dept. of Environmental Biotechnology

- Johann Fritz
- Christina Donat
- Evita Luschützky

## BOKU, Dept. of Waste Management

- Maria Tesar
- Ena Smith

## NUA

- Andreas Budischowsky
- Gabriele Gombocz

## Ökotechna

- Gretzmacher